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ADAMS COUNTY SHORELAND PROTECTION ORDINANCE



REVISED 2009
SHORELAND PROTECTION ZONING ORDINANCE, Adams County, Wisconsin
www.co.adams.wi.gov

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County Clerk -

Cindy Phillippi

EFFECTIVE DATE:

This Ordinance shall take effect after a Public Hearing, adoption by the County Board of Supervisors and transmittal to each Town Clerk.

ADOPTED THIS 14th DAY OF December, 1970
Effective Date: 01-01-71

REVISED THIS 15th DAY OF April, 2008
Public Hearing: 09-05-07 & 03-05-08
Board Adoption: 04-15-08: Ord. #11-2008

REVISED THIS 27th DAY OF June, 1990
Public Hearing: 06-19-90
Board Adoption: 06-27-90: Ord. #08-1990

REVISED THIS th DAY OF, 2009
Public Hearing:
Board Adoption:

ATTESTED: Al Sebastiani
 CHAIRPERSON OF COUNTY BOARD

Cindy Phillippi
COUNTY CLERK

ADAMS COUNTY
SHORELAND PROTECTION ORDINANCE

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SHORELAND PROTECTION ORDINANCE

SECTION 1 - STATUTORY AUTHORIZATION, FINDING OF FACT, STATEMENT OF PURPOSE AND TITLE

1-1.00 STATUTORY AUTHORIZATION

This Shoreland Protection Ordinance is adopted under the authority of s. 59.692, Wis. Stats., in order to satisfy the requirements of s. 59.692 and s. 87.30, Wis. Stats., and to implement ss. 59.69, 59.694, 281.31 and 236.45, Wis. Stats.

1-2.00 FINDING OF FACT

Uncontrolled use of the Shorelands and pollution of the navigable waters of Adams County, Wisconsin, adversely affects the public health, safety, convenience and general welfare, and impairs the tax base. The legislature of Wisconsin has delegated responsibilities to the counties to further the maintenance of safe and healthful conditions, prevent and control water pollution, protection of fish spawning grounds, fish and aquatic life, control building sites, placement of structures and land uses, preserving shore cover and natural beauty; this is the responsibility recognized by Adams County, Wisconsin.

1-3.00 STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

For the purpose of promoting and protecting the public health, safety, convenience and general welfare, and further the maintenance of safe and healthful conditions and control water pollution through:

1-3.01 Protect spawning grounds, fish and aquatic life through:

- (A) Preserving wetlands and other fish and aquatic habitat.
- (B) Controlling shoreline alterations, dredging and lagooning.
- (C) Regulating pollution sources.
- (D) Protection of water quality.
- (E) Protection of critical habitat.

1-3.02 Control building sites, placement of structures and land uses through:

- (A) Separating conflicting land uses.
- (B) Prohibiting certain uses detrimental to the shoreland area.
- (C) Limiting structures to those areas where soil and geological conditions will provide a safe foundation.
- (D) Regulating side-yards, and building setbacks from roadways and waterways.
- (E) Controlling filling and grading to prevent serious erosion.
- (F) Controlling storm-water runoff.

1-3.03 Preserving shore cover and natural beauty through:

- (A) Restricting the removal of natural shoreland cover.
- (B) Preventing shoreline encroachment by structures.
- (C) Controlling shoreline excavation and other earth moving activities.
- (D) Regulating the use and placement of boathouses and other structures.
- (E) Controlling the use and placement of signs.

SECTION 2 - GENERAL PROVISIONS

2-1.00 AREAS TO BE REGULATED

Areas regulated by this Ordinance shall include all the lands (referred to herein as shorelands) in the unincorporated areas of Adams County that are:

- 2-1.01 Within one thousand (1,000) feet of the ordinary high water mark of navigable lakes, ponds or flowages. Lakes, ponds or flowages in Adams County shall be presumed to be navigable as defined by this Ordinance or are shown on USGS maps or other zoning base maps which have been incorporated by reference and made a part of this Ordinance in Section 7 of this Ordinance. If evidence to the contrary is presented, the County Zoning Administrator shall make the initial determination whether or not the lake, pond or flowage in question is navigable under the laws of this State. The County Zoning Administrator shall also make the initial determination of the location of the ordinary high water mark. When questions arise, the County Zoning Administrator shall contact the appropriate area or district DNR office for a determination of navigability or ordinary high water mark.
- 2-1.02 Within three hundred (300) feet of the ordinary high water mark of navigable rivers or streams, or to the landward side of the floodplain, whichever distance is greater. Rivers and streams in Adams County shall be presumed to be navigable as defined by this Ordinance or are designated as either continuous or intermittent waterways on the USGS quadrangle maps or other zoning base maps which have been incorporated by reference and made a part of this Ordinance in Section 7 of this Ordinance. If evidence to the contrary is presented, the County Zoning Administrator shall make the initial determination whether or not the river or stream in question is navigable under the laws of this State. The County Zoning Administrator shall also make the initial determination of the location of the ordinary high water mark. When questions arise, the County Zoning Administrator shall contact the appropriate area or district DNR office for a determination of navigability or ordinary high water mark. Flood Hazard Boundary maps, Flood Insurance Study maps, soil maps or other existing county maps used to delineate floodplain areas, which have been adopted by Adams County, shall be used to determine the extent of the floodplain of rivers or streams in Adams County.
- 2-1.03 Wetlands, *contiguous areas within a general wetland area* and areas within seventy-five (75) feet of a wetland delineation boundary beyond the scope of 2-1.01 and 2-1.02 above.

- (A) Wetland means an area where water is at, near, or above the land surface long enough to be capable of supporting aquatic or hydrophytic vegetation and which has soils indicative of wet

conditions. The official wetlands inventory maps adopted by Adams County can be used to identify wetland areas, but in all cases, actual site conditions shall prevail.

(B) Contiguous areas within a general wetland area means areas that may or may not be wetlands that are dispersed within an area encompassed largely and generally by wetlands.

(C) When an apparent discrepancy exists between the shoreland-wetland district shown on the official wetlands inventory maps and actual field conditions at the time the maps were adopted, the actual site conditions based on vegetation, soil and hydrology type, shall prevail. If a particular area was incorrectly mapped as a wetland, the Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to immediately grant or deny a land use permit in accordance with the regulations applicable to the correct zoning district. The Planning and Zoning Department and the landowner may seek the assistance of a qualified wetland delineator and/or the Army Corps of Engineers.

In order to correct wetland-mapping errors shown on the official zoning maps, the Zoning Administrator shall be responsible for initiating a shoreland-wetland map amendment within a reasonable period of time.

2-1.05 Critical habitat areas of county lakes as determined by the Wisconsin DNR Maps and descriptions of these areas are available in the Adams County Land and Water Conservation Department. No alteration of these areas can occur without a permit from Adams County Planning & Zoning and the WDNR. In determining whether to grant a permit, preserving the designated area will be the paramount consideration. No permit will be issued for an activity that will degrade or alter the designated area in a manner so that it no longer serves the purpose for its original designation.

2-2.00 COMPLIANCE

The use of any land or water, the use, size, type and location of structures on lots, the filling, grading, lagooning, dredging of any land, the cutting of shoreland vegetation, shall be in full compliance with the terms of this Ordinance and other applicable state and federal regulations. (See also Section 6 for non-conforming uses.) Buildings and signs and other structures shall require a permit unless otherwise expressly excluded by the requirements of this Ordinance.

2-2.01 Unless specifically exempted by law, all cities, villages, towns and counties are required to comply with this Ordinance and obtain all necessary permits. State agencies are required to comply when Section 13.48 (13), Wisconsin Statutes, applies. The construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of state highways and bridges by the Wisconsin Department of Transportation are exempt when Section 30.12 (4)(a), Wisconsin Statutes, applies.

2-3.00 ABROGATION AND GREATER RESTRICTIONS

2-3.01 It is not otherwise intended by this Ordinance to repeal, abrogate or impair any existing deed restrictions or ordinances; however, where this Ordinance imposes greater restrictions, the provisions of this Ordinance shall prevail.

2-3.02 This Ordinance shall not require the approval or be subject to disapproval by any town or town board.

2-3.03 If any existing Town Ordinance relating to shoreland is more restrictive than this Ordinance or any amendments thereto, the Town Ordinance continues in all respects to the extent of the greater restrictions, but not otherwise.

2-4.00 INTERPRETATION

In their interpretations and applications, the provisions of this Ordinance shall be held to the minimum requirements and shall be liberally construed in favor of the County and shall not be deemed a limitation or repeal of any other powers granted by Wisconsin Statutes.

2-5.00 SEVERABILITY

If any section, clause, provision or portion of this Ordinance is adjudged unconstitutional or invalid by a court or competent jurisdiction, the remainder of this Ordinance shall not be affected thereby and shall remain enforceable.

SECTION 3 - SETBACKS

3-1.00 HIGHWAY SETBACKS / VISUAL CLEARANCES

For the purpose of determining the distance buildings and other structures shall be set back from the street and highways, the highways of Adams County are divided into the following classes:

3-1.01 CLASS A HIGHWAYS.

- (A) All State and Federal Highways are hereby designated as Class A Highways.
- (B) The setback from Class A Highways shall be one hundred ten (110) feet from the center-line of the highway or fifty (50) feet from the right-of-way line, whichever is greater.

3-1.02 CLASS B HIGHWAYS.

- (A) All county trunks are hereby designated as Class B Highways.
- (B) The setback from Class B Highways shall be eighty-three (83) feet from the centerline of such highway or fifty (50) feet from the right-of-way line, whichever is greater.

3-1.03 CLASS C HIGHWAYS.

- (A) All town roads, public streets and highways not otherwise classified, are hereby designated as Class C Highways.
- (B) The setback from Class C Highways shall be sixty-three (63) feet from the centerline of such highway or thirty (30) feet from the right-of-way line, whichever is greater.

3-1.04 VISUAL CLEARANCE TRIANGLE. In each quadrant of every public street intersection there shall be a visual clearance triangle bounded by the street centerlines and a line connecting points on them three hundred (300) feet from a Class A Highway intersection, two hundred (200) feet from a Class B Highway intersection and one hundred fifty (150) feet from a Class C Highway intersection.

(A) Objects permitted within Highway setback lines and visual clearance triangles:

1. Open fences.

2. Telephone and power transmission poles, lines and pedestals.
3. The planting and harvesting of field crops, shrubbery and trees except that no trees, shrubbery or crops shall be planted within a visual clearance triangle so as to obstruct the view.

3-1.05 SETBACKS FROM PRIVATE ROADS AND ACCESS EASEMENTS. When serving more than one residence or parcel, the setback shall be thirty (30) feet from the described private road or easement; in case of a private road or easement that does not have a legal description, thirty (30) feet from the nearest point on the edge of the traveled way.

3-2.00 SETBACKS FROM THE WATER

All buildings and structures, except stairways, walkways, piers, and patios which may require a lesser setback, shall be set back at least seventy-five (75) feet from the ordinary high water mark of navigable waters.

NOTE: There are increased setbacks and other zoning restrictions in some areas. Retaining walls are prohibited within the seventy-five (75) ft. setback area. In situations where overlapping setbacks (e.g. road and water) exist, a variance is required.

3-2.01 Stairs, elevated walkways and that portion of piers landward of the ordinary high water mark are exempted from the shoreline setback requirement provided:

- (A) The structure is necessary to access the shoreline because of steep slopes or wet, unstable soils.
- (B) The structure shall be located so as to minimize earth disturbing activities and shoreline vegetation removal during construction and to be visually inconspicuous as viewed from the adjacent waterways and public thoroughfares.
- (C) The structure shall be no more than four (4) feet wide.
- (D) Structures shall be inconspicuously colored.
- (E) Railings are permitted only where required by safety concerns.
- (F) Canopies and roofs on such structures are prohibited.
- (G) Stairways shall be supported on piles or footings rather than being excavated from erodible soils or steep slopes.
- (H) Landings for stairways or docks are permitted only where required by safety concerns and shall not exceed forty (40) square feet in area.
- (I) Stairway and landing structures shall be a minimum of six (6) inches above average grade at the lowest point.
- (J) Measures shall be taken to prevent erosion of the area beneath stairs and landings. An erosion control plan shall define the measures and a long-term maintenance plan approved by the Adams County LWCD shall be included with the Zoning Permit Application and implemented upon

completion of the project.

- (K) Elevated walkways over shore wetland areas must be installed in a manner involving the least amount of wetland disturbance possible.

3-2.02 Patios. The Planning and Zoning Department shall grant special zoning permission for the construction or placement of a structure on property in a shoreland setback area if all of the following apply:

- (A) The part of the structure that is nearest to the water is located at least thirty five (35) feet landward from the ordinary high-water mark.
- (B) Total area of all structures in the shoreland setback area of the property will not exceed two hundred (200) square feet. In calculating this square footage, boathouses shall be excluded.
- (C) The structure that is the subject for the request for special zoning permission has no sides or has open or screened sides.
- (D) The Adams County LWCD shall approve a plan that will be implemented by the owner of the property to preserve or establish a vegetative buffer zone that covers at least seventy (70) percent of the half of the shoreland setback area that is nearest to the water.

3-2.03 Upon issuance of a Zoning Permit, non-vegetative erosion control devices and materials such as flagstone and gravel may be allowed in the seventy-five ft. setback area in cases where the site is not conducive to the establishment of vegetation. A design and a long-term maintenance plan shall be included with the Zoning Permit Application. Permit approval requires Land and Water Conservation Department approval of the design and long-term maintenance plan.

3-3.00 SETBACKS FROM LOT LINES

All buildings and structures shall be set back at least ten (10) feet from any lot line.

EXCEPTIONS:

NOTE: Residential and security fences are not permitted in waterfront setback areas.

- (A) Residential fences, hedges, and tree plantings are permitted along the inside of property lines or in the yards of residential districts.
 1. Residential fences shall not exceed a height of six (6) feet. No height limitation shall be placed on tree plantings or hedges.
 2. The finished side of the fence must face to the outside.
- (B) Security fences are permitted along the property lines in all districts, but shall not exceed ten (10) feet in height and shall be of an open type similar to woven wire or wrought iron fencing.
- (C) Farm related fencing is permitted along the property lines or in the yards of General Purpose districts provided that a substantial impediment to visibility is not thereby created.
- (D) Vegetation and certain accessory structures used for landscaping and decorating in the required front,

rear and side yards. Structures and vegetation include, but are not limited to, flag poles, ornamental light standards, ornamental ponds and fountains, lawn furniture, sun dials, bird baths, trees, shrubs and flowers.

3-4.00 REDUCED BUILDING SETBACKS

A setback less than the setback required from the ordinary high water mark or appropriate class of highway may be permitted where there are at least five (5) existing main buildings within five hundred (500) feet of the proposed site that are built to less than the required setback. In such case, the setback shall be the average of the nearest main building on each side of the proposed site, or if there is no building on one side, the average of the setback of the main building on one side and the required setback. Such setback relief shall be limited to a maximum of ten (10) feet.

(A) Variance. Any other setback reduction may only be permitted by the Board of Adjustment according to Section 13-5.01 (4) of this Ordinance.

3-5.00 MAINTENANCE AND USE OF SETBACK AREAS

Any such required setback area shall be kept clean and free from the accumulation of debris and refuse. Such required setback areas shall not be used for the storage or display of equipment, products, vehicles, or other materials for a period to exceed six (6) consecutive months.

3-6.00 USE RESTRICTIONS

The following use restrictions and regulations shall apply:

- 3-6.01 Only those principal uses specified for a district and their essential services shall be permitted in that district.
- 3-6.02 Only one principal structure shall be located, erected or moved onto a lot, except in the General Purpose district.
- 3-6.03 Customary accessory uses and structures are permitted in any district. Accessory structures including those for storage or occasional use such as hunting quarters shall not consist of truck bodies, recreational vehicles, mobile or manufactured homes. Residential and public and semi-public accessory uses shall not involve the conduct of any business, trade, or industry, except in a residential district, home occupations and professional home offices are permitted.
- 3-6.04 Special Exceptions and their accessory uses are considered as special uses requiring review, public hearing, and approval by the Board of Adjustment in accordance with Section 13-4 of this Ordinance.
- 3-6.05 The regular outside parking of more than one truck, other than panel or pickup trucks, or of other vehicular equipment, which exceeds thirty (30) feet in length, shall be prohibited in all residential districts.
- 3-6.06 Unclassified or unspecified uses shall not be permitted until the Board of Adjustment has reviewed and approved an application in accordance with the requirements of Section 13-4 of this Ordinance.
- 3-6.07 Temporary uses, such as real estate sales field offices or shelters for materials and equipment being used in the construction of a permanent structure, are permitted upon obtaining a permit from the

Planning and Zoning Department.

3-6.08 No lot, yard, parking area, building area, or other space shall be reduced in area or dimension so that it does not meet the provisions of this ordinance. No part of any lot, yard, parking area, or other space required for a structure or use shall be used for any other structure or use.

SECTION 4 - REMOVAL OF SHORE COVER

4-1.00 PURPOSE

Regulation of vegetation cutting and removal along the shores of navigable waters is necessary to protect scenic beauty, control erosion, and reduce effluent and nutrient flow from the shoreland. These provisions shall not apply to the removal of dead or diseased trees, or to silvicultural thinning upon recommendation of a certified arborist.

4-2.00 VEGETATION REMOVAL / CUTTING:

Vegetation cutting or removal including tilling shore areas and/or any activity that severs or uproots existing vegetation in a strip paralleling the shoreline and extending thirty-five (35) feet inland from all points along the ordinary high-water mark of the shoreline shall be limited in accordance with the following provisions:

4-2.01 No more than thirty (30) percent of the length of this strip shall be clear-cut to the depth of the strip.

4-2.02 Cutting or removal of this thirty (30) percent shall not create a clear cut opening in this strip greater than thirty (30) feet wide for every one hundred (100) feet of shoreline. In all cases, clear cut openings shall not exceed thirty (30) feet in width at any one (1) location and when the length of shoreline allows, there shall be a minimum of thirty-five (35) feet between clear cut openings.

4-2.03 In the remaining seventy (70) percent length of this strip, ~~natural existing~~ vegetation shall be preserved *as specified in Section 6-1.06* for natural beauty and to control erosion. *Grasses in the buffer area may be trimmed to a height of no less than twelve (12) inches.*

Exception to Sections 4-2.01, 4-2.02 and 4-2.03 above: Any lot with thirty (30) feet or less of water frontage.

4-2.04 Natural vegetation shall be preserved to retard runoff, promote infiltration, prevent erosion and preserve natural beauty. If the Planning and Zoning Department determines that re-vegetation is necessary due to removal, disaster, disease, ordinance violation or other circumstance that undermines the purposes of this Ordinance, vegetation shall be replaced per the Wisconsin Biology Technical Note 1: Shoreland Habitat. Replacement vegetation shall be similar size and age or the most mature plant size reasonably available. A planting and maintenance plan shall be submitted to the Planning and Zoning Department. The planting and maintenance plan must be approved by the Land and Water Conservation Department prior to replacing the vegetation.

4-2.05 Permitted shoreline stabilization measures are acceptable as contributing to the measurement of the thirty-five (35) foot buffer requirement.

4-3.00 COMMERCIAL FORESTRY

From the inland edge of the thirty-five (35) foot strip to the outer limits of the shoreland, the commercial

harvesting of trees shall be allowed when accomplished under accepted forest management practices which protect water quality. The purpose of this will favor long-lived species adapted to the site and is to prescribe slash disposal methods necessary for aesthetic values.

SECTION 5 - FILLING, GRADING, LAGOONING, DREDGING, DITCHING AND EXCAVATING

5-1.00 EROSION CONTROL

5-1.01 All filling, tilling, grading, lagooning, dredging, ditching or excavating shall be done in accordance with a Planning & Zoning Department approved erosion control and maintenance plan designed to minimize erosion,-sedimentation and impairment of fish and wildlife habitat may be permitted in the shoreland area. A design and maintenance plan shall be submitted to the Planning and Zoning Department.

5-2.00 OTHER INTERNAL REQUIREMENTS

5-2.01 Filling, grading, lagooning, dredging, ditching or excavating in a shoreland-wetland district may be permitted only if the requirements of Sections 8-3.02 and 8-3.03 of this Ordinance are met.

5-3.00 STATE AND FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS

5-3.01 A State or Federal permit may be required, in addition to a permit under this Ordinance, if state or federal laws are applicable to the filling, grading, lagooning, dredging, ditching or excavating that is proposed.

5-4.00 SPECIAL EXCEPTION PERMIT REQUIRED

A special exception permit is required:

5-4.01 For any filling or grading of any area which is within three hundred (300) feet of the ordinary high-water mark and which has surface drainage toward the water and on which there is either:

- (A) Any filling or grading on slopes of more than twenty (20) percent.
- (B) Filling or grading of more than one thousand (1,000) square feet on slopes of twelve (12) to twenty (20) percent.
- (C) Filling or grading of more than two thousand (2,000) square feet on slopes of less than twelve (12) percent.

NOTE: In addition, a permit shall be obtained from the Department of Natural Resources for any filling, grading or dredging of the bed of a navigable body of water or where more than ten thousand (10,000) square feet of grading and/or filling is to be completed on the banks of any navigable water body, as provided in Section 30.19 of the Wisconsin Statutes.

EXCEPTIONS TO SECTION 5-4.00 A zoning permit may be obtained in lieu of the special exception permit for:

- (A) Riprap or similar shoreline stabilization projects involving less than one thousand (1,000) square feet

of filling or grading, for which a permit has been issued by the Department of Natural Resources.

(B) The placement of sod or seed including site preparation outside the thirty-five (35) ft. buffer area.

Section 5-4.00 does not apply to soil conservation practices such as terraces, runoff diversions and grassed waterways that are used for sediment retardation.

5-5.00 LAGOONING OR DREDGING

A Special Exception permit shall be required before constructing, dredging or commencing work on an artificial waterway, canal, ditch, lagoon, pond, lake or similar waterway which is within five hundred (500) feet of the ordinary high-water mark of navigable body of water. The Board of Adjustment shall evaluate each application according to the standards as set out in Section 13-4.02 and 13-4.03 of this Ordinance and may request the County Planning and Development Committee to make available expert assistance from those State and Federal agencies which are assisting said District under a memorandum of understanding.

NOTE: A permit shall be obtained from the Department of Natural Resources under the provisions of Section 30.19, Wisconsin Statutes.

5-6.00 CONDITIONS

In granting a Special Exception Permit-the Board may attach the following conditions, in addition to the provisions specified in Section 13 of this Ordinance, that:

5-6.01 The smallest amount of bare ground be exposed for as short a time as feasible.

5-6.02 Temporary ground cover, such as mulch, be used, and permanent cover such as sod, be planted.

5-6.03 Diversions, silting basins, terraces and other methods to trap sediment at be used.

5-6.04 Lagooning be conducted in such a manner as to avoid creation of fish trap conditions.

5-6.05 Fill is stabilized according to accepted engineering standards.

5-6.06 Fill will not restrict a floodway or destroy the storage capacity of a floodplain.

5-6.07 Sides of a channel or artificial watercourse be stabilized to prevent slumping.

5-6.08 Sides of channels or artificial watercourses be constructed with side slopes of two (2) units horizontal distance to one (1) unit vertical or flatter, unless bulkheads or rip-rapping are provided.

5-6.09 A design and maintenance plan be submitted to the Land and Water Conservation Department for approval.

SECTION 6 - NONCONFORMING STRUCTURES, USES & LOTS

6-1.00 EXISTING NONCONFORMING STRUCTURES AND USES.

The lawful use of a building, structure or property existing at the time this Ordinance or ordinance amendment takes effect, which is not in conformity with the provisions of this Ordinance, including the routine maintenance of such a building or structure, may be continued subject to the following conditions:

- 6-1.01 If such use is discontinued for twelve (12) consecutive months, any future use of the building, structure or property shall conform to this Ordinance.
- 6-1.02 The maintenance and repair of nonconforming boathouses which are located below the ordinary high-water mark of any navigable waters shall comply with the requirements of Section 30.121, Wisconsin Statutes.
- 6-1.03 Uses that are nuisances shall not be permitted to continue as a nonconforming use.
- 6-1.04 No structural alteration, addition or repair to any nonconforming building or structure, over the life of the building or structure, shall exceed fifty (50) percent of its equalized assessed value, unless it is permanently changed to a conforming use.

NOTE: No structural addition that encroaches farther into a required setback than the existing structure shall be permitted, even if such addition is less than fifty (50) percent of its equalized assessed value.

- 6-1.05 If the alteration, addition or repair in excess of fifty (50) percent of the equalized assessed value of an existing nonconforming building or structure is prohibited, the property owner may still make the proposed alteration, addition or repair if:
 - (A) The nonconforming building or structure is permanently changed to a conforming use,
 - (B) The property owner appeals the determination of the Zoning Administrator, and either the Board of Adjustment or the Circuit Court find in the property owner's favor under Section 59.694(4) or 59.694(10) of the Wisconsin Statutes; or
 - (C) The property owner successfully petitions to have the property rezoned under Section 59.69(5) (e) of the Wisconsin Statutes and Section NR 115.05 (2) (e) of the Wisconsin Administrative Code, if applicable.

- 6-1.06 ~~Non-existent, inadequate or otherwise ineffective thirty-five (35) ft. shoreline buffer areas as set forth in Section 4 shall be considered nonconforming uses unless under an existing maintenance / management plan approved by Adams County. In such cases, no Zoning Permit shall be issued without a shoreland ~~shoreline~~ buffer restoration/enhancement plan and a maintenance agreement approved by and filed with the Land and Water Conservation and Planning and Zoning Departments. Shoreland buffer restoration/enhancement plan shall result in a thirty-five (35) ft. deep area measured **upland** from the Ordinary High Water Mark that shall not be mowed and shall consist of a minimum fifty (50) percent native plant canopy upon maturity.~~ The maintenance plan and/or a mitigation plan shall be recorded with the Adams County Register of Deeds office.

December 03, 2009 P&D Committee meeting:

- 6-1.06 Non-existent, inadequate or otherwise ineffective thirty-five (35) ft. shoreline buffer areas as set forth in Section 4 shall be considered nonconforming uses unless under an existing maintenance / management plan approved by Adams County. All nonconforming shoreline buffer areas shall be brought into compliance by September 30, 2013, **unless prior to said date, NR115 as revised, requires less restoration than the following for compliance:** All shoreline buffer restoration / enhancement plans shall, where practical, result

in a thirty-five (35) ft. deep area measured upland from the Ordinary High Water Mark in which vegetation, shall not be mowed (*except for grasses which may be cut to a minimum height of twelve {12} inches*), cut, tilled or otherwise removed and shall consist of a minimum fifty (50) percent native plant canopy upon maturity. As determined by the Planning & Zoning and Land & Water Conservation Departments, in cases where a thirty-five (35) ft. buffer is not practical due to site limitations including but not limited to legal nonconforming setback encroachments, topography, the non-existence of soil (e.g. bedrock), soil inadequacies; other mitigation measures capable of serving the purposes of this Ordinance such as rain gardens may be implemented in lieu of a portion of the required buffer. ***If less than a 35' buffer is to be established, the buffer area shall be at a minimum, thirty-three (33) percent of the distance as measured horizontally from the Ordinary High Water Mark to the primary structure.*** In all such cases whether a buffer restoration / enhancement and/or other mitigation plan is require; a maintenance agreement approved by and filed with the Land and Water Conservation and Planning and Zoning Departments. See Section 4 for exceptions to this section.

6-2.00 EXISTING NONCONFORMING LOTS

6-2.01 In any district, permitted structures and uses are allowed on any legal lot of record in the Adams County Register of Deeds Office before the effective date or amendment of this Ordinance, provided requirements of all other applicable ordinances are met. Such lot or parcel shall be in separate ownership from abutting lands. If in separate ownership, all the district requirements shall be complied with insofar as practical.

NOTE: After ***April 15, 2008***, the effective date of this revision, all lots or parcels created shall not be less than the following: ***the minimum required by the zoning district in which the property is located.***

~~(A) Lot width: Average minimum: 75 ft.~~

~~(B) Lot area: Minimum excluding access strips: 20,000 sq. ft.~~

SECTION 7 - ZONING DISTRICT MAPS

7-1.00 SHORELAND ZONING MAPS, WISCONSIN WETLAND INVENTORY MAPS AND CRITICAL HABITAT MAPS

7-1.01 The shorelands of Adams County are hereby divided into the following districts: (1) Shoreland-Wetland District, (2) Recreational-Residential District, (3) General Purpose District and (4) Conservancy District, which are described in Sections 8, 9, 10, and 11 of this Ordinance. These districts are designated on the following maps, which are on file in the office of the Zoning Administrator for Adams County, and are hereby adopted and made a part of this Ordinance:

(A) The Wisconsin Wetland Inventory Maps dated April 12, 1988;

(B) The Adams County Official Shoreland Zoning Maps dated January 1, 1971 including all subsequent revisions;

(C) The following USGS Quadrangle Maps including all subsequent revisions; and

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. Arkdale NW | 11. Grand Marsh |
| 2. Arkdale NE | 12. Westfield |
| 3. Arkdale | 13. Brooks |

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|
| 4. Roche-A-Cri | 14. Oxford |
| 5. Coloma NW | 15. Wisconsin Dells North |
| 6. Coloma SW | 16. Big Spring |
| 7. Coloma | 17. Briggsville |
| 8. Hancock | 18. Dellwood |
| 9. Necedah | 19. Round Bluff |
| 10. Adams | 20. Easton |

(D) The Adams County Critical Habitat Area Maps dated December 2006 and January 2007.

All pertinent notations and information shown on the Official Adams County Shoreland Zoning Maps, the Wisconsin Wetland Inventory Maps and the USGS Maps are as much a part of this Ordinance as if the matter set forth by the maps is fully described herein.

SECTION 8 - SHORELAND-WETLAND DISTRICT

8-1.00 DESIGNATION

This district shall include all shorelands within the jurisdiction of this Ordinance that are designated as wetlands, including all point symbols, on the Wisconsin Wetland Inventory Maps which have been adopted in Section 7-1.00 of this Ordinance.

8-2.00 PURPOSE

This Ordinance is adopted to maintain safe and healthful conditions, to prevent water pollution, to protect fish spawning grounds and wildlife habitat, to preserve shore cover and natural beauty and to control building and development in wetlands whenever possible. When development is permitted in a wetland, the development should occur in manner that minimizes adverse impacts upon the wetland.

8-3.00 PERMITTED USES

The following uses shall be allowed, subject to the general shoreland zoning regulations in this Ordinance, the provisions of Sections 30 and 31 of the Wisconsin Statutes, and the provisions of other state and federal laws, if applicable:

8-3.01 Activities and uses which do not require the issuance of a zoning permit, but which must be carried out without filling, flooding, draining, dredging, ditching, tiling or excavating:

- (A) Hiking, fishing, trapping, hunting, swimming, boating and self-contained recreational vehicle camping {two (2) camping units per parcel};
- (B) The harvesting of wild crops, such as marsh hay, ferns, moss, wild rice, berries, tree fruits and tree seeds, in a manner that is not injurious to the natural reproduction of such crops;
- (C) The practice of silviculture, including the planting, thinning and harvesting of timber, provided it is done in accordance with Section 4 of this Ordinance;
- (D) The pasturing of livestock and the construction and maintenance of fences;
- (E) The cultivation of agricultural crops;

- (F) The construction and maintenance of duck blinds;
- (G) The construction and maintenance of piers, docks and walkways in accordance with Section 3-2.00 of this Ordinance;

- (H) The maintenance, repair, replacement, and reconstruction of existing town, county, and state highways and bridges.

8-3.02 Uses which do not require the issuance of a zoning permit and which may involve filling, flooding, draining, dredging, ditching, tiling or excavating to the extent specifically provided below:

- (A) Dike and dam construction and ditching for the purpose of growing and harvesting cranberries;

8-3.03 Uses which are allowed upon the issuance of a zoning permit:

- (A) Temporary water level stabilization measures, in the practice of silviculture, which are necessary to alleviate abnormally wet or dry conditions that would have an adverse impact on the conduct of silvicultural activities if not corrected;

- (B) Ditching, tiling, dredging, excavating or filling done to maintain or repair existing agricultural drainage systems only to the extent necessary to maintain the level of drainage required to continue the existing agricultural use. This includes the minimum filling necessary for disposal of dredged spoil adjacent to the drainage system, provided that the dredged spoil is placed on existing spoil banks where possible; and

- (C) Limited excavating and filling necessary for the construction and maintenance of fences for the pasturing of livestock.

- (D) The construction and maintenance of roads which are necessary to conduct silvicultural activities or are necessary for agricultural cultivation provided that:

1. The road cannot as a practical matter be located outside the wetland; and
2. The road is designed and constructed to minimize the adverse impact upon the natural functions of the wetland and meets the following standards:

- (a) The road shall be designed and constructed as a single lane roadway with only such depth and width necessary to accommodate the machinery required conduct agricultural and silvicultural activities;

- (b) Road construction activities are to be carried out in the immediate area of the roadbed only; and

- (c) Any filling, flooding, draining, dredging, ditching, tiling or excavating that is to be done must be necessary for the construction or maintenance of the road; and

- (d) Roads constructed for silviculture and intermittent agriculture activity are completely removed and the area restored to natural condition upon completion of the activity or inactivity for a period of twelve (12) months.

- (E) The construction and maintenance of nonresidential buildings used solely in conjunction with raising

of waterfowl, minnows or other wetland or aquatic animals or used solely for some other purpose which is compatible with wetland preservation, if such building cannot as a practical matter be located outside the wetland, provided that:

1. Any such building does not exceed five hundred (500) square feet in floor area; and
 2. No filling, flooding, draining, dredging, ditching, tiling or excavating is to be done except limited excavating necessary to provide structural support for the building.
- (F) The establishment and development of public and private parks and recreation areas, boat access sites, natural and outdoor education areas, historic and scientific areas, wildlife refuges, game preserves and private wildlife habitat areas, provided that:
1. Any private recreation or wildlife habitat area must be used exclusively for that purpose;
 2. Limited filling and excavating necessary for the development of boat launching ramps and access roads may be allowed provided that they cannot, as a practical matter, be located outside the wetland;
 3. Ditching, excavating, dredging, dike and dam construction may be done in wildlife- refuges, game preserves and private wildlife habitat areas, but only for the purpose of improving wildlife habitat or to otherwise enhance wetland values.
- (G) The construction and maintenance of electric, gas, telephone, water and sewer transmission and distribution lines, and related facilities, by public utilities and cooperative associations organized for the purpose of producing or furnishing heat, light, power or water to their members, provided that:
1. The transmission and distribution lines and related facilities cannot as a practical matter be located outside the wetland; and
 2. Any filling, excavating, ditching or draining that is to be done must be necessary for such construction or maintenance and must be done in a manner designated to minimize flooding and other adverse impacts upon the natural functions of the wetlands.
- (H) The construction and maintenance of railroad lines provided that:
1. The railroad lines cannot as a practical matter be located outside the wetland; and
 2. Any filling, excavating, ditching or draining that is to be done must be necessary for such construction or maintenance and must be done in manner designed to minimize flooding and other adverse impacts upon the natural functions of the wetland.

8-4.00 PROHIBITED USES

Any use not listed in Sections 8-3.01, 8-3.02 or 8-3.03 is prohibited, unless the shoreland-wetland district or a portion of the district has been rezoned by amendment of this Ordinance in accordance with Section 59.69(5)(e), Wisconsin Statutes, Chapter NR 115, Wisconsin Administrative Code, and Section 8-6.00 of this Ordinance.

8-5.00 SITE REQUIREMENTS

- (A) Yard Requirements: All structural uses except for utilities and transportation shall meet the following

minimum setback requirements:

1. Class A Highway {State Highway}: 110 ft. from centerline or 50 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
2. Class B Highway {County Trunk}: 83 ft. from centerline or 50 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
3. Class C Highway {Town Road}: 63 ft. from centerline or 30 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
4. Front Lot Line: 30 ft. for all structures.
5. Rear Lot Line: 30 ft. for dwelling and attached accessory structures, 10 ft. for detached accessory building.
6. Side Lot Line: 10 ft. for all structures.

NOTE: 4., 5., and 6. are subject to 1., 2. and 3. above.

(B) Height Requirements:

1. Accessory Structure {8-3.03 (E)}: 20 ft.

Lot / Area Requirements:

Note: The following requirements apply to parcels zoned Conservancy and/or Shoreland Wetland in their entirety.

1. Lot Area excluding access strips minimum: Twenty (20) acres.
2. Lot Width average minimum: 400 feet.
3. Waterfront minimum width: 200 ft.

8-6.00 REZONING OF LANDS IN THE SHORLAND-WETLAND ZONING DISTRICT

NOTE: Only the minimum area of the lot required for the proposed use shall be considered for rezoning.

8-6.01 For all proposed text and map amendments to the shoreland-wetland district, the appropriate district and area offices of the Department of Natural Resources shall be provided with the following:

- (A) A copy of every petition for a text or map amendment to the shoreland-wetland district, within five (5) days of filing such petition with the County Clerk;
- (B) Written notice of the public hearing to be held on a proposed amendment, at least ten (10) days prior to such hearing;
- (C) A copy of the Planning & Development Committee's findings and recommendations on each proposed amendment, within ten (10) days after the submission of those findings and recommendations to the County Board; and
- (D) Written notice of the County Board's decision on the proposed amendment, within ten (10) days after it is issued.

8-6.02 Shoreland-wetland or portion thereof shall not be rezoned unless in the best interest of Adams County citizens and protection of the local natural resources. The petitioner shall have the burden to

demonstrate the proposed rezone of a previously established district is in the best interest of Adams County citizens.

A wetland district or portion thereof shall not be rezoned if the proposed rezoning may result in a significant adverse impact upon any of the following:

- (A) Storm and flood water storage capacity;
- (B) Maintenance of dry stream flow, the discharge of groundwater to a wetland, the recharge of groundwater from a wetland to another area, or the flow of groundwater through a wetland;
- (C) Filtering or storage of sediments, nutrients, heavy metals or organic compounds that would otherwise drain into navigable waters;
- (D) Shoreline protection against soil erosion;
- (E) Fish spawning, breeding, nursery or feeding grounds;
- (F) Wildlife habitat; or
- (G) Areas of special recreational, scenic or scientific interest, including scarce wetland types.

The burden of proof that the proposed rezone will not have “significant adverse impact” shall fall upon the petitioner. Petitioner shall supply the information requested on the inventory checklist and present the information to the Planning and Development Committee at the time of rezoning request.

8-6.03 If the Department of Natural Resources has notified the Planning & Development Committee that a proposed amendment to the shoreland-wetland district may have a significant adverse impact upon any of the criteria listed in Section 8-6.02 of this Ordinance, that amendment, if approved by the County Board, shall contain the following provision:

“This amendment shall not take effect until more than thirty (30) days have elapsed since written notice of the County Board’s approval of this amendment was mailed to the Department of Natural Resources. During that thirty (30) day period, the Department of Natural Resources may notify the County Board that it will adopt a superceding shoreland ordinance for the county under Section 59.692(6) of the Wisconsin Statutes. If the Department does so notify the County Board, the effect of this amendment shall be stayed until the Section 59.692(6) adoption procedure is completed or otherwise terminated.”

8-7.00 SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS

The following uses shall be allowed upon issuance of a Special Exception Permit as provided in Section 13-4.00 of this Ordinance, and issuance of a Department of Natural Resources Permit, where required by Section 30 and 31, Wisconsin Statutes:

8-7.01 Dams, Power Plants, Flowages and Ponds.

NOTE: Wildlife ponds approved by the Planning & Development Committee and/or the USDA-Farm Service Agency and/or the USDA-Natural Resources Conservation Service are exempted from obtaining a Special Exception Permit.

8-7.02 Relocation of any watercourse.

SECTION 9 - CONSERVANCY DISTRICT

9-1.00 DESIGNATION

This district includes all lands within the jurisdiction of this Ordinance, which are designated as Conservancy District on the Official Shoreland Zoning Maps for Adams County, which have been adopted under Section 7-1.00 of this Ordinance.

9-2.00 PURPOSE

The purpose of the Conservancy District is to maintain safe and healthful conditions, to prevent water pollution, to protect fish spawning grounds and wildlife habitat, to preserve shore cover and natural beauty and to control building and development in shorelands whenever possible. When development is permitted in a Conservancy District, the development should occur in a manner that minimizes adverse impacts upon the land.

9-3.00 PERMITTED USES

The following uses shall be allowed, subject to the general shoreland zoning regulations in this Ordinance, the provisions of Sections 30 and 31 of the Wisconsin Statutes, and the provisions of other state and federal laws, if applicable:

9-3.01 Any use permitted under Section 8-3.00 of this Ordinance.

9-3.02 Non-residential buildings used exclusively for farm operations, provided that no filling is necessary for the construction of such building.

9-4.00 PROHIBITED USES

9-4.01 Any use prohibited under Section 8-4.00 of this Ordinance.

9-5.00 SITE REQUIREMENTS

(A) Yard Requirements: All structural uses except for utilities and transportation shall meet the following minimum setback requirements:

1. Class A Highway {State Highway}: 110 ft. from centerline or 50 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
2. Class B Highway {County Trunk}: 83 ft. from centerline or 50 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
3. Class C Highway {Town Road}: 63 ft. from centerline or 30 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
4. Front Lot Line: 30 ft. for all structures.
5. Rear Lot Line: 30 ft. for dwelling and attached accessory structures, 10 ft. for detached accessory building.
6. Side Lot Line: 10 ft. for all structures.

NOTE: 4., 5., and 6. are subject to 1., 2. and 3. above.

(B) Height Requirements:

1. Accessory Structure {8-3.03 (B)}: 20 ft.

(C) Lot / Area Requirements:

Note: The following requirements apply to parcels zoned Conservancy and/or Shoreland Wetland in their entirety.

1. Lot Area excluding access strips minimum: Twenty (20) acres.
2. Lot Width average minimum: 400 feet.
3. Waterfront minimum width: 200 ft.

9-6.00 REZONING OF LANDS IN THE CONSERVANCY DISTRICT

NOTE: Only the minimum area of the lot required for the proposed use shall be considered for rezoning.

9-6.01 For all proposed text and map amendments to the conservancy district, the appropriate district and area offices of the Department of Natural Resources shall be provided with the following:

- (A) A copy of every petition for a text or map amendment to the conservancy district, within five (5) days of filing such petition with the County Clerk;
- (B) Written notice of the public hearing to be held on a proposed amendment, at least ten (10) days prior to such hearing;
- (C) A copy of the Planning & Development Committee's findings and recommendations on each proposed amendment, within ten (10) days after the submission of those findings and recommendations to the County Board; and
- (D) Written notice of the County Board's decision on the proposed amendment, within ten (10) days after it is issued.

9-6.02 A conservancy district or portion thereof shall not be rezoned unless in the best interest of Adams County citizens. The petitioner shall have the burden to demonstrate the proposed rezone shall not be rezoned of a previously established district is in the best interest of Adams County Citizens. A conservation district or portion thereof shall not be rezoned if the proposed rezoning may result in a significant adverse impact upon any of the following:

- (A) Storm and flood water storage capacity;
- (B) Maintenance of dry stream flow, the discharge of groundwater to a wetland, the recharge of groundwater from a wetland to another area, or the flow of groundwater through a wetland;
- (C) Filtering or storage of sediments, nutrients, heavy metals or organic compounds that would otherwise drain into navigable waters;
- (D) Shoreline protection against soil erosion;
- (E) Fish spawning, breeding, nursery or feeding grounds;

(F) Wildlife habitat; or

(G) Areas of special recreational, scenic or scientific interest, including scarce wetland types.

The burden of proof that the proposed rezone will not have “significant adverse impact” shall fall upon the petitioner. Petitioner shall supply the information requested on the inventory checklist and present the information to the Planning and Development Committee at the time of rezoning request.

9-7.00 SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS

9-7.01 Any special exception allowed under Section 8-6.00 of this Ordinance.

SECTION 10 - RECREATIONAL-RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT

10-1.00 DESIGNATION

This district shall include all shorelands within the jurisdiction of this Ordinance that are designated as Recreational-Residential District on the Adams County Official Shoreland Zoning Maps which have been adopted in Section 7-1.00 of this Ordinance.

10-2.00 PURPOSE

The purpose of the Recreational-Residential District is to protect the waters and shorelands of Adams County by providing for safe and orderly shoreland development. Recreational-Residential shorelands are particularly suited for residential and recreational uses.

In this district, residential, recreational and shoreland-wetland uses are permitted, and a limited number of commercial uses serving recreational needs are allowed as Special Exceptions.

10-3.00 PERMITTED USES

10-3.01 Any use permitted under Section 8-3.00 of this Ordinance.

10-3.02 Year around single-family dwellings for owner occupancy and non-temporary rent or lease (see Section 16-1.25);

10-3.03 Seasonal single-family dwellings for owner occupancy and non-temporary rent or lease;

10-3.04 Accessory structures and uses; and

10-3.05 Signs, as specified in Section 12 of this Ordinance.

10-4.00 SITE REQUIREMENTS

(A) Yard Requirements: All uses shall meet the following minimum setback requirements:

1. Class A Highway {State Highway}: 110 ft. from centerline or 50 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.

2. Class B Highway {County Trunk}: 83 ft. from centerline or 50 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
3. Class C Highway {Town Road}: 63 ft. from centerline or 30 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
4. Front Lot Line: 30 ft. for all structures.
5. Rear Lot Line: 30 ft. for dwelling and attached accessory structures, 10 ft. for detached accessory building.
6. Side Lot Line: 10 ft. for all structures.

NOTE: 4., 5., and 6. are subject to 1., 2. and 3. above.

(B) Height Requirements:

1. Principal Structure maximum: 35 ft.
2. Accessory Structure maximum: 20 ft.

(C) Lot / Area Requirements:

A minimum of 20,000 sq. ft. of buildable area is required per dwelling unit.

1. Lot Area excluding access strips minimum: One (1) acre.
2. Lot Width average minimum: 150 feet.
3. Waterfront minimum width: 100 ft.

10-5.00 SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS

The following uses are permitted upon issuance of a Special Exception. Permit according to the procedure set forth in Section 13-4.00 of this Ordinance. Unless otherwise specified in the Special Exception Permit, any structure shall be set back at least seventy-five (75) feet from a property line.

- 10-5.01 Duplexes and multiple residential dwelling unit structures serving up to and including four-family buildings;
- 10-5.02 Temporary rent or lease of single-family, duplex and multifamily dwellings;
- 10-5.03 Accessory structures and uses prior to primary structures and uses;
- 10-5.04 Hotels, resorts, taverns and private clubs;
- 10-5.05 Institutions of a philanthropic or educational nature;
- 10-5.06 Recreational camps and campgrounds. Recreational and educational camps shall conform to Chapter HSS 175 Wisconsin Administrative Code; and campgrounds shall conform to Chapter, HFS 178 Wisconsin Administrative Code, which shall apply until amended and then apply as amended;
- 10-5.07 Gift and specialty shops customarily found in recreational areas;
- 10-5.08 Marinas, boat liveries, sale of bait, fishing equipment, boats and motors, fish farms, forest industries and golf courses;
- 10-5.09 Manufactured home parks, provided:

- (A) The minimum area for each manufactured home park shall be five (5) acres.
- (B) Every manufactured home lot shall have the following minimum dimensions exclusive of park streets:
 - 1. Area:5,400 square feet
 - 2. Width (at manufactured home):50 feet
 - 3. Depth:100 feet
- (C) No manufactured home park shall have an overall density greater than six (6) manufactured homes per acre.
- (D) Occupied lot area ratio: Manufactured homes shall not occupy an area in excess of one-third of their respective lot areas. The accumulated area of the manufactured home and its accessory structures on a manufactured home lot, shall not exceed two-thirds of the respective lot area.
- (E) Required setbacks:
 - 1. Each manufactured home shall be located at least ten (10) feet from any manufactured home lot line.
 - 2. All manufactured homes shall meet the setback requirements in Section 3 of this Ordinance.

10-5.10 Recreational Vehicle Parks, provided:

- (A) It shall conform to the requirements of Chapter HFS 178, Wisconsin Administrative Code, which shall apply until amended and then apply as amended.

10-5.11 Signs permitted by Section 12-2.00 of this Ordinance.

10-5.12 All Special Exceptions listed in Section 8-6.00 of this Ordinance.

10-6.00 VEGETATION REMOVAL / CUTTING

Vegetation removal / cutting regulations as set forth in Section 4 of this Ordinance shall apply.

SECTION 11 - GENERAL PURPOSE DISTRICT

11-1.00 DESIGNATION

This district shall include all shorelands within the jurisdiction of this Ordinance that are not included in the: (1) Shoreland-Wetland District, (2) Conservancy District or (3) Recreational-Residential District.

11-2.00 PURPOSE

Areas other than those contained in the above referenced districts under Section 11-1.00, are potentially suited to a wide range of uses including industrial, commercial, agricultural, residential, forestry and recreational uses. Selecting prospective locations for these uses and designating specific zones for each of them along navigable waters will require detailed, county-wide comprehensive planning. Until such planning

is undertaken and more detailed amendments to this Ordinance can be enacted, a General Purpose District will be used to allow a wide range of uses, subject to the general provisions of this Ordinance, which are designed to: further the maintenance of safe and healthful conditions; protect spawning grounds, fish and aquatic life; and preserve shore cover and natural beauty. Minimum separating distances are provided to reduce conflicting land uses between potentially incompatible uses.

11-3.00 PERMITTED USES

The following uses shall be allowed, subject to the general shoreland zoning regulations in this Ordinance:

11-3.01 Commercial Uses,

11-3.02 Agricultural Uses, provided livestock shall be housed at least one hundred (100) feet from any navigable water and shall be located so that no wastes or runoff will drain into any navigable water;

11-3.03 Residential Uses;

11-3.04 Forestry;

11-3.05 Recreational Uses including hiking, fishing, swimming, boating and self-contained recreational vehicle camping {two (2) camping units per parcel};

11-3.06 Signs permitted by Section 12-3.00 of this Ordinance.

11-4.00 SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS

11-4.01 Industrial uses may be permitted upon issuance of a Special Exception Permit by the Board of Adjustment as provided in Section 13-4.00 of this Ordinance. Any intended discharge of new waste into surface waters must be reported to the Department of Natural Resources and approved by the Department as provided in the Wisconsin Statutes and Wisconsin Administrative Code.

11-5.00 VEGETATION REMOVAL / CUTTING

Vegetation removal / cutting regulations as set forth in Section 4 of this Ordinance shall apply.

11-6.00 SITE REQUIREMENTS

(A) Yard Requirements: All uses shall meet the following minimum setback requirements:

1. Class A Highway {State Highway}: 110 ft. from centerline or 50 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
2. Class B Highway {County Trunk}: 83 ft. from centerline or 50 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
3. Class C Highway {Town Road}: 63 ft. from centerline or 30 ft. from lot line, whichever measures furthest into the lot.
4. Front Lot Line: 30 ft. for all structures.
5. Rear Lot Line: 30 ft. for dwelling and attached accessory structures, 10 ft. for detached accessory building.
6. Side Lot Line: 10 ft. for all structures.

NOTE: 4., 5., and 6. are subject to 1., 2. and 3. above.

(B) Height Requirements:

1. Principal Structure maximum: 35 ft.
2. Accessory Structure maximum: 20 ft.

(C) Lot / Area Requirements:

1. Maximum Ground Coverage. The total ground area occupied by any principal building with all its accessory buildings shall not exceed thirty percent (30%) of total lot area.
2. Minimum lot area: 20,000 sq. ft., but sufficient area to meet all district and proposed use requirements.

SECTION 12 - SIGNS

12-1.00 BASIC REQUIREMENTS

- (A) No sign shall be located, erected, moved, reconstructed, enlarged or altered until a zoning permit has been issued, except as exempted in section 12-5.00 of this Ordinance.
- (B) Any sign intended to be read from the water shall be set back at least seventy-five (75) feet from the ordinary high-water mark and shall not exceed thirty (30) square feet in area.
- (C) The owner of any sign shall keep it in good maintenance and repair including restoring, repainting, or replacing a worn or damaged, legally existing sign to its original condition.

12-2.00 RECREATIONAL – RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT

The following signs shall be permitted in a Recreational-Residential District:

- (A) Signs specifically exempted in Section 12-5.00 of this Ordinance.
- (B) On premise ground signs not exceeding forty (40) square feet, identifying an apartment, condominium, manufactured home park, subdivision or multiple family use.

12-3.00 GENERAL PURPOSE DISTRICT

The following signs shall be permitted in a General Purpose District:

- (A) Temporary signs when permitted by the County Planning and Development Committee. The Planning and Development Committee shall, in each case, determine the structural type of sign permitted, the maximum size permitted and the time period the sign may remain in use.
- (B) Wall signs placed against the exterior walls of buildings and, for any one premise, not exceeding forty (40) square feet in area.
- (C) Projecting signs not exceeding forty (40) square feet in area for any one premise.
- (D) Awning and canopy signs not exceeding forty (40) square feet in area for any one premise.

- (E) Ground signs not exceeding forty (40) feet in height above the mean centerline street grade. They shall not exceed forty (40) square feet on one side or eighty (80) square feet on all sides. No ground sign shall be placed closer than eighty (80) feet to another ground sign. Such signs may be placed at the right-of-way line.
- (F) Roof signs not exceeding ten (10) feet in height above the roof. They shall not exceed forty (40) square feet on all sides for any one premise.
- (G) Portable signs not exceeding forty (40) square feet on one side or eighty (80) square feet on all sides.
- (H) Window signs.
- (I) Signs permitted in Section 12-2.00 of this Ordinance.
- (J) Signs specifically exempted in Section 12-5.00 of this Ordinance.
NOTE: Larger signs may be permitted by the Board of Adjustment upon a finding of fact that it shall be necessary to inform the public.

12-4.00 SHORELAND – WETLAND & CONSERVANCY DISTRICTS

The following signs shall be permitted in a Shoreland-Wetland or Conservancy District:

- (A) Signs specifically exempted in Section 12-5.00 of this Ordinance.

12-5.00 ALL DISTRICTS

The following signs are permitted in all districts without permit, but subject to the following regulations:

- (A) Real estate ground or wall signs not exceeding eight (8) square feet in area which advertise the sale, rental, or lease of the premises upon which the signs are temporarily located. Such signs may be placed at the right-of-way line.
- (B) Ground signs identifying the name and address of the resident, not exceeding six (6) square feet in area, and located on the premises. Such signs may be located at the right-of-way line.
- (C) Home occupation and professional home office signs not exceeding nine (9) square feet in area on any one side; located on the premises, and not illuminated after 10 p.m. or before 8 a.m.
- (D) Bulletin boards on ground or wall signs not exceeding thirty-six (36) square feet in area, located on the premises, and used by public, charitable, or religious institutions. Such signs may be placed at the right-of-way line.
- (E) Memorial signs, tablets, names of buildings, and date of erection when cut into any masonry surface or when constructed of metal or wood and affixed flat against a structure.
- (F) Official ground signs, such as traffic control, parking restrictions, information and notices. Such signs may be placed up to the pavement edge.
- (G) Political signs provided the following provisions are met:
 1. No sign is erected more than sixty (60) days prior to the election.

2. All signs are removed within seven (7) days after the election.
3. No sign shall be attached or placed on utility poles or traffic devices within public right-of-way.
4. The graphic message must relate to candidates or beliefs at issue in the current election.
5. Persons or committees authorizing the distribution or posting of campaign materials shall be responsible for compliance with the provisions of this Ordinance.

(H) Field demonstration and test plot signs.

SECTION 13 - ADMINISTRATION

13-1.00 ZONING ADMINISTRATOR

There is hereby created the office of Zoning Administrator. The Zoning Administrator shall be removable by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the County Board for cause upon written charges and after public hearing. The Zoning Administrator or his designee shall exercise the following duties and powers:

- 13-1.01 Advise applicants as to the provisions of this Ordinance and assist them in preparing permit applications.
- 13-1.02 Issue permits and inspect properties for compliance with this Ordinance.
- 13-1.03 Keep records of all permits issued, inspections made, work approved and other official actions.
- 13-1.04 Have access to any structure or premises during reasonable hours for the purpose of performing his duties.
- 13-1.05 Issue directives and orders and report violations of this Ordinance and other applicable regulations to the Planning and Development Committee and Corporation Counsel.

NOTE: Written notice shall be given to the appropriate district and area offices of the Department of Natural Resources at least ten (10) days prior to hearings on proposed shoreland variance, special exceptions, appeals for map or text interpretations and map or text amendments.

- 13-1.06 Copies of decisions on shoreland variances, special exceptions, appeals for map or text interpretations and map or text amendments shall be submitted to the appropriate district or area offices of the Department of Natural Resources within ten (10) days after they are granted or denied.

13-2.00 ZONING PERMITS

- 13-2.01 Cases when a Zoning Permit is required:

- (A) Before any building or other structure is erected, moved or structurally altered so as to change its use or increase its floor space.
- (B) Before placement of rip rap or other non-vegetative erosion control devices *and structures*. ***Prior to installation, the Adams County Land & Water Conservation and Planning & Zoning Departments must approve the design and necessity for all erosion control devices and structures.***

(C) Before a Special Exception Permit for filling and/or grading may be issued.

(D) Before any land use is substantially altered.

13-2.02 Application for Zoning Permit:

An application for a Zoning Permit shall be made to the Zoning Administrator upon forms furnished, and shall include, for the purpose of proper enforcement of these regulations, the following data:

(A) Name and address of the applicant and property owner;

(B) Legal description of the subject site, address of the subject site, type of structure or use and the zoning district within which the subject site lies.

(C) Plat of survey or a location sketch showing the location, boundaries, dimensions, elevations, uses and sizes of the following:

1. Subject site;
2. Existing and proposed structures;
3. Existing and proposed easements, streets and other public ways;
4. Existing and proposed building setbacks; and
5. The ordinary high-water mark of any abutting watercourse and watermark at the day of the sketch.

(D) Any additional information as may be required by the County Planning and Development Committee or the Zoning Administrator.

(E) If applicable, inventory checklist.

13-3.00 COMPLIANCE

13-3.01 As applicable, no land shall be occupied or used and no building hereafter erected, altered or moved shall be occupied until the appropriate inspection(s) and/or final occupancy as been issued by the Planning and Zoning department.

(A) Inspection reports shall show that the building or premises or part thereof conforms to all provisions of this Ordinance.

13-3.02 The Zoning Administrator may issue a temporary occupancy for part of a building, pursuant to rules and regulations established therefore by the County Board of Supervisors and other applicable codes and ordinances.

13-3.03 Upon written request from the owner, the Zoning Administrator shall issue a letter of compliance for any building or premises existing at the time of the adoption of this Ordinance, certifying, after inspection, the extent and type of use made of the building or premises and whether or not such use conforms to the provisions of this Ordinance.

NOTE: An onsite inspection may require a fee.

13-4.00 SPECIAL EXCEPTION PERMIT

Unclassified or unspecified uses and any use listed as a Special Exception in this Ordinance may be permitted only upon application to the Zoning Administrator and issuance of a Special Exception Permit by the Board of Adjustment.

13-4.01 APPLICATION FOR A SPECIAL EXCEPTION PERMIT. In order to secure information upon which to base its determination, the Board of Adjustment may require the applicant to furnish, in addition to the information required for a zoning permit, the following information:

- (A) A plan of the area showing contours, soil types, driveways, walkways, groundwater conditions, bedrock, slope and vegetative cover.
- (B) Location of buildings, parking areas, traffic access, driveways, walkways, piers, open spaces and landscaping.
- (C) Plans of buildings, sewage disposal facilities, water supply systems and arrangements for operation.
- (D) Specifications for areas of proposed filling, grading, lagooning or dredging.
- (E) Other pertinent information necessary to determine if the proposed use meets the requirements of this Ordinance.
- (F) If applicable, inventory checklist;

13-4.02 STANDARDS APPLICABLE TO ALL EXCEPTIONS.

In passing upon a Special Exception Permit, the Board of Adjustment shall evaluate the effect of the proposed use upon:

- (A) The maintenance of safe and healthful conditions;
- (B) The prevention and control of water pollution including sedimentation;
- (C) Existing topographic and drainage features and vegetative cover on the site;
- (D) The location of the site with respect to floodplains and floodways of rivers or streams;
- (E) The erosion potential of the site based upon degree and direction of slope, soil type and vegetative cover;
- (F) The location of the site with respect to existing or future access roads;
- (G) The need of the proposed use for a shoreland location;
- (H) Its compatibility with uses on adjacent land; and
- (I) Location factors under which:
 1. Domestic uses shall be generally preferred;
 2. Uses not inherently a source of pollution within an area shall be preferred over uses that are or

may be a pollution source;

3. Use locations within an area tending to minimize the possibility of pollution shall be preferred over use locations tending to increase that possibility.

13-4.03 CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS. Upon consideration of the factors listed above, the Board of Adjustment may attach such conditions, in addition to those required elsewhere in this Ordinance, that it deems necessary in furthering the purposes of this Ordinance. Such conditions may include specifications for, without limitation because of specific enumeration: type of shore cover; increased setbacks; specified sewage disposal or water supply facilities; landscaping and planting screens; period of operation; operation control; sureties; deed restrictions; location of piers, docks, parking and signs; type of construction or any other requirements necessary to fulfill the purpose and intent of this Ordinance. The Board of Adjustment in evaluating each application may request the Planning and Development Committee to make available expert assistance from those State and Federal agencies which are assisting said District under a memorandum of understanding and any other State or Federal agency which can provide technical assistance.

13-4.04 NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING. Before passing upon an application for Special Exception Permit, the Board of Adjustment shall hold a public Hearing. Notice of such public hearing specifying the time, place and matters to come before the board shall be given in the manner specified in Section 13-5.03 of this Ordinance, including mailed notice to the district and area offices of the Department of Natural Resources at least ten (10) days prior to the hearing.

13-4.05 RECORDING When a Special Exception Permit is approved, an appropriate record shall be made of the land use and structures permitted, and such grant shall be applicable solely to the structures, uses and property so described. A copy of any decision granting a Special Exception Permit shall be mailed to the district and area offices of the Department of Natural Resources.

When a Special Exception Permit is denied, the Board shall state in writing the grounds for refusing the permit.

13-4.06 TERMINATION Where a Special Exception does not continue in conformity with the conditions of the original approval, the Special Exception shall be terminated by action of the Board of Adjustment.

13-5.00 BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT

13-5.01 POWERS OF THE BOARD The Chairman of the County Board is hereby directed to appoint a Board of Adjustment according to Section 59.694 of the Wisconsin Statutes, consisting of five (5) members and two (2) alternates.

The members shall all reside within the county and outside of limits of incorporated cities and villages; provided, however, that no two (2) members may reside in the same town. The Board shall choose its own chairman and other officers as may be needed.

No member shall be a member of the Planning and Development Committee or be a member of the County Board of Supervisors or be a member of a Town Board.

Term of office shall be for three years beginning July 1. Vacancies shall be filled for the un-

expired term of any member whose term becomes vacant.

- (A) The Board of Adjustment shall adopt such rules as it deems necessary for the conduct of business and may exercise all of the powers conferred on such boards by Section 59.694(7), Wisconsin Statutes.
- (B) It shall hear and decide appeals where it is alleged there is error in any order requirements, decisions or determination made by an administrative official in the enforcement or administration of this Ordinance.
- (C) It shall hear and decide Special Exceptions to the terms of this Ordinance upon which the Board is required to pass under this Ordinance.
- (D) It may authorize upon appeal, in specific cases, such variance from the terms of the ordinance as will not be contrary to the public interest, where owing to special or unique site conditions a literal enforcement of the provisions of the ordinance will result in unnecessary hardship provided the purpose and intent of the ordinance are observed. No variance shall have the effect of allowing in any district uses prohibited in that district or permit standards lower than those required by state law.

For the purposes of this section, “unnecessary hardship” means whether compliance with the strict letter of the restrictions governing area, setbacks, frontage, height, bulk or density would unreasonably prevent the owner from using the property for a permitted purpose or would render conformity with such restrictions unnecessarily burdensome. Self-created and-economic hardship shall not be considered.

13-5.02 APPEALS TO THE BOARD Appeals to the Board of Adjustment may be taken by a person aggrieved or by an officer, department, board or bureau of the municipality, affected by a decision of the Zoning Administrator. Such appeal shall be taken within thirty (30) days of written notice of the decision or order of the Zoning Administrator, by filing with the office from whom the appeal is taken and with the Board of Adjustment, a notice of appeal specifying the ground thereof. The Zoning Administrator shall forthwith transmit to the Board all the papers constituting the record upon which the action appealed from was taken.

13-5.03 HEARING APPEALS.

- (A) The Board of Adjustment shall fix a reasonable time for the hearing of the appeal; give public notice and such notice to be published in the official newspaper of the County by publishing a class two (2) notice thereof as defined in Section 985 of the Wisconsin Statutes, as well as due notice to the parties in interest, including mailing notice to the district and area offices of the Department of Natural Resources at least ten (10) days prior to the hearing. Such notice shall specify the date, time and place of the hearing and matters to come before the Board.
- (B) A decision regarding the appeal shall be made as soon as practicable.
- (C) The final disposition of an appeal or application to the Board of Adjustment shall be in the form of a written resolution or order signed by the secretary of the Board. Such resolution shall state the specific facts that are the basis for the Board’s determination and shall either affirm, reverse, vary or modify the order, requirement, decision or determination appealed, in whole or in part, dismiss the appeal for lack of jurisdiction or prosecution or grant the application.
- (D) A copy of any decision granting a variance shall be mailed to the district and area offices of the

Department of Natural Resources.

(E) Any party may appear in person or by agent or by attorney.

13-6.00 FEES

The applicant, upon filing of an application, shall pay a fee for the following purposes:

- (A) Zoning Permit;
- (B) Onsite inspections;
- (C) Special Exception Permit;
- (D) Petitions for Zoning Map Amendments; and
- (E) Appeals and Variances.

Fees shall be as set from time to time by the Adams County Planning and Development Committee.

SECTION 14 - CHANGES AND AMENDMENTS

The County Board of Supervisors of Adams County, Wisconsin may from time to time, alter, supplement or change the boundaries of the use districts and the regulations contained in this Ordinance in the manner provided by law.

- 14-1.00 Amendments to this Ordinance may be made on petition of any interested party in accordance with the provisions of Section 59.69(5)(e), Wisconsin Statutes.
- 14-2.00 Amendments to the Shoreland-Wetland District shall be done in accordance with Section 8-6.00 of this Ordinance.
- 14-3.00 Copies of any amendment proposed to the County Board of Supervisors, referred by that board to the Planning and Development Committee, shall be mailed by the Planning and Development Committee within five (5) days after such referral to the district and area offices of the Department of Natural Resources. Written notice of the public hearing to be held on a proposed amendment shall be mailed to the district and area offices of the Department of Natural Resources at least ten (10) days prior to the hearing.
- 14-4.00 A copy of the action taken by the County Board of Supervisors on all amendments shall be forwarded to the district and area offices of the Department of Natural Resources within ten (10) days after the decision is issued.

SECTION 15 - ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTIES

Any building or structure hereinafter erected, enlarged, moved or structurally altered or any use hereinafter established in violation of the provisions of this Ordinance by any person, firm, association, corporation (including building contractors or his or their agent) shall be deemed as an unlawful structure or use. The Zoning Administrator shall report all violations of this Ordinance to the Planning and Development Committee.

The Zoning Administrator may sign a complaint, issue directives or orders including stop-work orders and report the violations to the County Corporation Counsel. It shall be the duty of the Corporation Counsel to expeditiously prosecute all such violators. A violator shall, upon conviction, forfeit to the County a penalty of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100.00) together with the taxable cost in such action and not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) and every day of violation shall constitute a separate offense. Additionally, the violator will be required to bear the costs for correcting the violation and may be required to post a cash bond to cover such costs. Any cash posted that is not needed to correct the violation will be returned to the violator.

SECTION 16 - DEFINITIONS

- 16-1.00 For the purpose of this Ordinance, certain terms or words used herein shall be interpreted as follows: Words used in the present tense includes the future; words in the singular number include the plural number; and words in the plural number include the single number. The word “shall” is mandatory, not permissive. All distances, unless otherwise specified, shall be measured horizontally. Any word not defined below shall be presumed to have its customary dictionary definition.
- 16-1.01 ACCESSORY USE. A use incidental to the principal use of a building. In buildings restricted to residential use, the office of a professional man, customary family occupations and workshops not conducted for compensation shall be deemed accessory uses.
- 16-1.02 ACCESS STRIP. Any portion of a parcel that is sixty-six (66) feet or less in width.
- 16-1.03 BANK. Means the land surface abutting the bed of any navigable water body which, either prior to any project or alteration of land contours or as a result of the proposed project or alteration, slopes or drains without complete interruption into the water body.
- 16-1.04 BOATHOUSE. Any structure designed for the purposes of protecting or storing watercraft and related equipment for noncommercial purposes.
- 16-1.05 BUILDABLE AREA. Land area not encumbered for construction of primary and accessory residential, commercial or industrial structures including onsite sanitary systems. Encumbrances include floodplain, wetland and other unbuildable site conditions.
- 16-1.06 CAMPGROUNDS. Any premises established for overnight habitation by persons using equipment designed for the purpose of temporary camping and for which a fee of any sort is charged or exchanged.
- 16-1.07 CRITICAL HABITAT. Areas of aquatic vegetation identified as offering critical or unique fish and wildlife habitat or offering water quality or erosion control benefits to the body of water.
- 16-1.08 PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE. That committee or commission created or designated by the County Board under 59.69(2)(a), Wisconsin Statutes, to act in all matters pertaining to county planning and zoning.
- 16-1.09 DEPARTMENT. The Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources.

16-1.10 DRAINAGE SYSTEM. One or more artificial ditches, tile drains or similar devices, which collect surface runoff or groundwater and convey it to a point of discharge.

EROSION CONTROL DEVICE/STRUCTURE. Any material placed at a 2:1 slope or flatter intended to retard or eliminate the movement of soil resulting from the overland flow of water.

16-1.11 FLOODPLAIN. That land which has been or may be hereafter covered by flood water during the regional flood, as indicated by the Adams County Floodplain Ordinance. The floodplain includes the floodway and the flood fringe as those terms are defined in Chapter NR 116, Wisconsin Administrative Code.

16-1.12 INCONSPICUOUSLY COLORED. Not readily noticeable or prominent.

16-1.13 LAGOON. An artificial enlargement of a waterway.

16-1.14 MANUFACTURED HOME. A vehicle having an overall length in excess of forty-five (45) feet or a body width of more than eight (8) feet designed to be towed on its chassis (comprised of frame and wheels) as a single unit or in sections upon a highway by a motor vehicle and equipped and used or intended to be used for residential occupancy and designed to be connected to utilities, excluding, however, recreational vehicles.

16-1.15 NAVIGABLE WATERS. Lake Superior, Lake Michigan, all natural inland lakes within this State and all streams, ponds, sloughs, flowages and other waters within the territorial limits of this State, including the Wisconsin portion of boundary waters, which are navigable under the laws of this state.

“Wisconsin’s Supreme Court has declared navigable bodies of water that have a bed differentiated from adjacent uplands and levels of flow sufficient to support navigation by a recreational craft of the shallowest draft on an annually recurring basis [Muench v. Public Service Dept. of Natural Resources, 70 Wis. 2d 936 (1975)]. For example, a stream which is navigable by a skiff or canoe during normal spring high-water is navigable, in fact, under the laws of this state though it may be dry during other seasons.”

16-1.16 NUISANCE.

(A) An unreasonable activity or use of property that interferes substantially with the comfortable enjoyment of life, health, or safety of others.

(B) A substance or condition that is known to have the potential to cause acute or chronic illness or death if exposure to the substance, activity or condition is not abated.

16-1.17 ORDINARY HIGHWATER MARK. The point on the bank or shore up to which the presence and action of surface water is so continuous as to leave a distinctive mark such as by erosion, destruction or prevention of terrestrial vegetation, predominance of aquatic vegetation or other easily recognized characteristics.

16-1.18 PATIO. A flat exterior-constructed surface, no higher than six (6) inches above original grade, made of concrete, wood, brick or a combination thereof. A patio shall not include affixed appendages such as benches, tables, walls, roofs or any other structural component, which extend above the six (6) inch height limitation. Railings are permitted only where required by safety concerns.

16-1.19 RECREATIONAL VEHICLE. A vehicle having an overall length of forty-five (45) feet or less and a body width of eight (8) feet or less primarily designed as temporary living quarters for recreational, camping or travel use, which either has its own motive power or is mounted on or drawn by another vehicle. The basic entities are: travel trailer, camping trailer, truck camper and motor home.

RETAINING WALL. *Any material intended to stabilize the soil and placed at a 2:1 slope or steeper.*

16-1.20 SAFETY CONCERNS. Circumstances or conditions presenting significant risk to human welfare.

16-1.21 SELF-CONTAINED RECREATIONAL VEHICLE. A recreational vehicle manufactured with water supply and sewage holding tanks, which are an integral part of the recreational vehicle.

16-1.22 SETBACKS. The minimum horizontal distance from the centerline of a highway or its right-of-way line, the ordinary high-water mark of a navigable water or a lot line to the nearest part of a structure, measured at right angles to the centerline, right-of-way line, ordinary high-water mark or lot line.

16-1.23 SIGNS:

AWNING SIGN: A sign affixed flat to the surface of an awning and not extending beyond the limits of the awning.

GROUND SIGN: A sign attached to the ground independent of any buildings.

PORTABLE SIGN: A sign which is not designed to be permanently attached to the ground or a building.

PROJECTING SIGN: A sign other than a wall or roof sign, attached to or supported by a building or structure and projecting more than 12 inches from the face of the building or structure.

ROOF SIGN: A sign erected on or over the roof of a building.

WALL SIGN: A sign which is attached to a wall of a building and projects not more than 12 inches from such wall and does not extend above the ceiling line of the top floor of the building.

WINDOW SIGN: A sign painted or affixed to a window.

16-1.24 SHORELANDS. Lands within the following distances from the ordinary high-water mark of navigable waters: one thousand (1,000) feet from a lake, pond or flowage; and three hundred (300) feet from a river or stream or to the landward side of the floodplain, whichever is greater.

16-1.25 SHORELAND-WETLAND DISTRICT. The zoning district, created as a part of this shoreland zoning ordinance, comprised of shorelands that are designated as wetlands on the wetland maps which have been adopted and made a part of this Ordinance.

16-1.26 SILVICULTURE. The art by which forests are tended, developed, harvested and regenerated using various management options.

16-1.27 SPECIAL EXCEPTION (Conditional Use). A use which is permitted by this Ordinance provided

that certain conditions specified in the ordinance are met and that a permit is granted by the Board of Adjustment or, where appropriate, the Planning and Development Committee or the County Board.

- 16-1.28 SPECIAL ZONING PERMISSION. The issuance of a conditional Zoning Permit; other permits may also be required.
- 16-1.29 STRUCTURE. Any man-made object with form, shape and utility, either permanently or temporarily placed upon the ground. The term “structure” does not include objects that are easily moved by hand.
- 16-1.30 TEMPORARY RENT OR LEASE. The renting or leasing of residential property for a period of thirty (30) continuous days or less.
- 16-1.31 UNNECESSARY HARDSHIP. Whether compliance with the strict letter of the restrictions governing area, setbacks, frontage, height, bulk or density would unreasonably prevent the owner from using the property for a permitted purpose or would render conformity with such restrictions unnecessarily burdensome. [See also Section 13-5.01(D) of this Ordinance]
- 16-1.32 VARIANCE. An authorization granted by the Board of Adjustment to construct, alter or use a building or structure in a manner that deviates from the requirements of this Ordinance.
- 16-1.33 WATERFRONT MINIMUM WIDTH. Lot width as measured in a straight line from the points of intersection of the ordinary high water mark and the lot lines.
- 16-1.34 WETLANDS. Those areas where water is at, near or above the land surface long enough to be capable of supporting aquatic or hydrophytic vegetation and which have soils indicative of wet conditions.



Planning & Zoning Department

P. O. Box 187
Friendship, WI 53934
Phone: (608) 339 - 4222
Fax: (608) 339 - 4504

www.co.adams.wi.gov

OFFICE USE ONLY:

File #: _____
Date: _____
Computer #: _____
Parcel #: _____
County Zoning District: _____
Shoreland Zoning District: _____
Critical Habit Area: _____
FIRM / Flood Study Zone: _____
Airport Height Zoning: _____

INVENTORY CHECKLIST

Greater Than Two (2) Acre Conservancy or Shoreland/Wetland Rezone Request

Property Description:

Gov. Lot: _____ or _____ 1/4, _____ 1/4, Sec. _____, T _____ N, R _____ E
Lot: _____; Block: _____; Addition: _____; Subdivision: _____
Town of: _____ Property Address (if any) _____
Lot / Parcel Size: Width: _____ Length: _____ Acres / Sq. Ft.: _____

Required Submittals:

- A Soil Test performed by a licensed Soil Tester is required for any proposal involving human occupancy of the property. Soil Test must demonstrate that the site will support a Private Onsite Waste Treatment System. Holding tanks are prohibited for new construction.**
- Maps: Location, Parcel, Topography, Proposed Land Divisions, Soils, Floodplain, Critical Habitat Area. (See Adams County Natural Resources Manual for details and references.)
- Proposed activity (Residential, Commercial)
- Location of wetlands delineated on orthophoto map. (Delineation approved by Army Corp of Engineers (715)345-7911)
- Location of all surface waters on orthophoto map. (Lakes, streams, ponds, rivers, ditches, intermittent flows, springs etc.)
- Location of all man-made features onsite on orthophoto map. (Buildings, roads, driveways, parking lots, etc.)
- Narrative describing existing vegetation within proposed rezone area. (Classify percent ground cover, species, density, invasive species present, and season of inventory)
- A map locating and a narrative describing existing Cultural Resources within proposed rezone area. (Information may be obtained by calling (608) 264-6500).
- A map locating and a narrative describing existing Historical Resources within proposed rezone area. (Information may be obtained by visiting www.wisconsinhistory.org/hp/register)
- A map locating and a narrative describing existing Threatened/Endangered/Special Interest Species and Sites/critical habitat areas within proposed rezone area. (Information may be obtained by visiting www.dnr.state.wi.us/org/land/er/nhi)
- A narrative describing the elevation of groundwater within proposed rezone area. (Information may be obtained from Well Reports, Soil Logs, or Maps Available at Adams LWCD Office)
- Copy of all Deeds, other Recorded Documents describing the location of Easements, Utilities.
- If applicable, a narrative describing potential impacts to the area due to wastewater treatment system(s). (The potential impacts must be determined by an environmental consultant meeting NR712 certifications)
- If applicable, a narrative and pictures describing current Storm-water/Erosion Control Concerns.

Applicant comments: _____



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OFFICE USE ONLY:

File #: _____

Date: _____

Computer #: _____

Parcel #: _____

County Zoning District: _____

Shoreland Zoning District: _____

Critical Habitat Area: _____

FIRM / Flood Study Zone: _____

Airport Height Zoning: _____

INVENTORY CHECKLIST

Up To & Including Two (2) Acre Conservancy or Shoreland/Wetland Rezone Request

Property Description:

Gov. Lot: _____ or _____ 1/4, _____ 1/4, Sec. _____, T _____ N, R _____ E

Lot: _____; Block: _____; Addition: _____; Subdivision: _____

Town of: _____ Property Address (if any) _____

Lot / Parcel Size: Width: _____ Length: _____ Acres / Sq. Ft.: _____

Required Submittals:

- A Soil Test performed by a licensed Soil Tester is required for any proposal involving human occupancy of the property. Soil Test must demonstrate that the site will support a Private Onsite Waste Treatment System. Holding tanks are prohibited for new construction.***
- Map of parcel, proposed land divisions.
- Proposed activity (Residential, Commercial)
- Location of wetlands on orthophoto map.
- Location of all surface waters on orthophoto map (Lakes, streams, ponds, rivers, ditches, intermittent flows, springs etc.)
- Location of all man-made features onsite on orthophoto map (Buildings, roads, driveways, parking lots, etc.)
- Narrative describing existing vegetation within proposed rezone area (Classify percent ground cover, species, density, invasive species present, and season of inventory)
- Copy of all deeds and other documents describing the location of easements, utilities.
- If applicable, a narrative and pictures describing current storm-water & erosion control concerns.

Applicant comments: _____

PROPOSED